

Intermediate progress test keys pearson longman File PDF

intermediate progress test keys pearson longman are essential tools for educators and students aiming to assess language proficiency levels accurately. Developed by Pearson Longman, a globally recognized publisher of educational materials, these test keys accompany intermediate-level assessments designed to evaluate learners' understanding of grammar, vocabulary, reading comprehension, and overall language skills. In this comprehensive guide, we delve into the significance of these test keys, their structure, benefits, and how they can be effectively utilized to enhance the learning process.

Understanding the Role of Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman

What Are Intermediate Progress Test Keys?

Intermediate progress test keys Pearson Longman are answer keys provided alongside standardized tests tailored for learners at an intermediate proficiency level in English. These keys serve as a reference for teachers and examiners to quickly and accurately score student responses, ensuring consistency and fairness in evaluation.

Purpose of Using Test Keys

The primary purpose of these test keys includes:

- Facilitating efficient grading of assessments
- Providing immediate feedback to students
- Identifying areas where learners need improvement
- Supporting data-driven instruction and curriculum adjustments

Structure of Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Tests

Test Components

Intermediate progress tests by Pearson Longman are typically structured to cover multiple language skills, including:

- Grammar and Vocabulary
- Reading Comprehension
- Listening Skills
- Writing Tasks
- Speaking (if applicable)

Each section is carefully designed to align with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) standards, ensuring that assessments are appropriate for the targeted proficiency level.

Sample Test Format

A typical intermediate progress test might include:

- Multiple-choice questions assessing grammar and vocabulary
- Short passages followed by comprehension questions
- Fill-in-the-blank exercises
- Writing prompts requiring a paragraph or short essay
- Listening passages with accompanying questions (if audio components are included)

Having a detailed answer key simplifies the grading process across these diverse question types.

Benefits of Using Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Test Keys

Accuracy and Consistency

Using official answer keys ensures that grading is standardized, reducing subjective biases that might occur with manual marking. This consistency is crucial for maintaining fairness, especially in large classrooms or standardized testing environments.

Time Efficiency

Teachers can save considerable time by referencing the test keys rather than manually checking each answer. This efficiency allows educators to focus more on instructional activities and student support.

Immediate Feedback and Student Motivation

Quickly providing students with their scores and correct answers fosters a learning environment where learners understand their mistakes and can work on specific areas for improvement.

Data-Driven Instruction

Analysis of test results, supported by accurate keys, helps educators identify common challenges among students, enabling targeted instruction and tailored remedial activities.

How to Effectively Use Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman

Step-by-Step Process

- **Administer the Test:** Conduct the assessment under standardized conditions to ensure fairness.
- **Collect Student Responses:** Gather answer sheets or digital submissions.
- **Use the Answer Key:** Refer to the Pearson Longman test key to evaluate each response systematically.
- **Record Scores:** Maintain accurate records for each student, noting strengths and weaknesses.
- **Provide Feedback:** Share results with students, highlighting areas for improvement and encouraging further learning.
- **Analyze Data:** Use aggregated results to inform future lesson planning.

Tips for Maximizing Effectiveness

- Ensure familiarity with the test structure and answer key beforehand.
- Use rubrics alongside the answer key for subjective questions like writing and speaking.
- Incorporate formative assessments regularly to monitor progress continuously.
- Encourage peer review and self-assessment using the answer keys as guides.

Availability and Access to Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Test Keys

Where to Find the Test Keys

These keys are typically included in official test packages or available through Pearson's online platforms. Educators can access them by:

- Purchasing official assessment kits
- Registering on Pearson's educator portal
- Requesting supplementary materials from authorized distributors

Digital vs. Printed Formats

With technological advancements, many Pearson Longman assessments and their keys are available in digital formats, facilitating easier distribution and quicker grading. Digital platforms may also include automated scoring features for multiple-choice questions.

Best Practices for Using Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman

Ensure Proper Training

Teachers should undergo training to understand the nuances of the test structure and answer keys, especially for open-ended questions requiring subjective judgment.

Maintain Confidentiality

Test keys should be kept secure to prevent misuse or accidental exposure, preserving the integrity of the assessment process.

Integrate with Holistic Assessment

While test keys are valuable tools, they should complement other assessment methods like portfolio assessments, project work, and class participation for a comprehensive evaluation.

Conclusion

intermediate progress test keys pearson longman are indispensable resources for effective language assessment at the intermediate level. They streamline the grading process, ensure consistency, and provide valuable insights into student progress. When used appropriately, these keys empower educators to deliver targeted instruction, motivate learners, and ultimately improve language proficiency outcomes. As the educational landscape continues to evolve with digital innovations, Pearson Longman's assessment tools and their answer keys remain vital components in fostering effective language learning environments.

Keywords: intermediate progress test keys Pearson Longman, language assessment, language proficiency, test scoring, Pearson Longman assessments, grading tools, English language testing, student evaluation, language learning assessment

Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman serve as an essential resource for educators and students engaged in intermediate-level language learning. Designed to complement Pearson Longman's comprehensive curriculum, these test keys provide detailed answers and guidance for

assessments, enabling teachers to accurately evaluate student progress and reinforce learning objectives. As an integral part of the assessment toolkit, they facilitate effective instruction, targeted feedback, and structured exam preparation, making them invaluable for both classroom and self-study contexts.

Overview of Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman

The Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman are specifically tailored to align with the content and skills covered in Pearson Longman's intermediate English language courses. These test keys are typically provided alongside practice tests, mock exams, and assessment materials, serving as a reliable guide for grading and feedback.

Purpose and Usage

These test keys are primarily used by teachers to:

- Quickly and accurately mark student responses
- Provide detailed explanations for correct and incorrect answers
- Identify areas of strength and weakness
- Prepare students for standardized assessments and exams

For students, the keys serve as a self-study resource, allowing them to check their answers, understand mistakes, and reinforce learning.

Features of Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Test Keys

- Comprehensive Answer Keys

The core feature of these test keys is their detailed answer keys, which include:

- Correct responses for multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blank, short-answer, and essay questions
- Explanations for why certain answers are correct
- Clarifications on common misconceptions

- Additional Teaching Notes

Besides the answer keys, many editions include:

- Tips for administering tests effectively
- Suggested scoring rubrics
- Recommendations for follow-up activities based on test results

- Alignment with Curriculum

The test keys are meticulously aligned with Pearson Longman's curriculum, ensuring coherence between teaching materials and assessments. They reflect the learning objectives at the intermediate level, covering skills such as reading comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, listening, and writing.

- Ease of Use

Designed for practical classroom application, these keys are organized logically, allowing teachers to locate answers swiftly and efficiently. The layout often includes:

- Clear numbering matching the test questions
- Segregated sections for different skills
- Quick-reference guides for challenging areas

Benefits of Using Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Test Keys

Accurate Assessment and Feedback

Using these keys enables teachers to provide precise evaluations, which are crucial for student motivation and improvement. The detailed explanations help students understand their mistakes and learn correct concepts.

Time-Saving for Educators

Preparing assessments and grading can be time-consuming. The test keys streamline this process, reducing grading time and allowing teachers to focus more on instruction.

Supporting Differentiated Instruction

By analyzing test results with the keys, teachers can identify individual student needs, enabling tailored instruction and targeted remedial activities.

Enhancing Student Self-Assessment

Students can use the keys to check their answers independently, fostering autonomous learning and self-evaluation skills.

Limitations and Challenges

While the Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman are valuable, they do have some limitations:

- Limited to Specific Curricula: They are most effective when used with Pearson Longman's materials and may not be directly transferable to other curricula.
- Potential Over-Reliance: Teachers and students might become overly dependent on answer keys, potentially hindering the development of critical thinking.
- Variability in Test Design: Since tests vary in style and difficulty, some keys may not perfectly align with all versions of assessments used by different educators.

Practical Tips for Effective Use

For Teachers:

- Use the answer keys as a guide rather than a strict script; adapt feedback to individual student needs.
- Combine test results with formative assessments to get a comprehensive understanding of student progress.
- Use the explanations in the keys to prepare reinforcement activities focused on common mistakes.

For Students:

- Review answers critically, not just to check correctness but to understand reasoning.
- Revisit explanations in the answer keys to clarify doubts and solidify understanding.
- Use the keys as part of a broader study plan, including practice exercises and reading.

Comparing Pearson Longman Test Keys with Other Resources

When evaluating intermediate progress test keys, it's helpful to consider how Pearson Longman's offerings compare to other publishers:

| Feature | Pearson Longman | Other Publishers |

|---|---|---|

| Curriculum Alignment | Highly aligned with Pearson courses | Varies; may require adaptation |

| Detail of Explanations | Extensive and pedagogically sound | Varies; sometimes limited |

| Ease of Use | User-friendly, organized layout | Can be inconsistent |

| Additional Resources | Includes teaching tips and scoring guides | May lack supplementary materials |

Overall, Pearson Longman's test keys stand out for their quality, thoroughness, and alignment with curriculum standards.

Conclusion

The Intermediate Progress Test Keys Pearson Longman are a vital component of effective language assessment at the intermediate level. They offer detailed, accurate answer guides that streamline grading, enhance feedback, and support targeted instruction. When used thoughtfully, these keys can significantly improve the teaching and learning experience by providing clarity, saving time, and fostering student autonomy.

Educators and students alike benefit from the structured approach these keys facilitate, making them a recommended resource for intermediate English language courses. While they are not a substitute for comprehensive teaching strategies, they serve as an excellent complement to classroom instruction, ensuring assessments are fair, reliable, and instructive.

In summary, investing in these test keys can contribute to more effective evaluation practices, greater student engagement, and ultimately, improved language proficiency at the intermediate level.

QuestionAnswer How can I access the answer keys for the Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Tests? You can access the answer keys through your teacher account on the Pearson Longman platform or by visiting the official Pearson Longman website under the 'Resources' section for educators. Are the Intermediate Progress Test keys suitable for self-study students? While the answer keys are primarily designed for teachers, some versions or sample key sheets may be available for students to facilitate self-assessment. It's best to consult your instructor or the official resources for guidance. What is the best way to use Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Test keys for exam preparation? Use the answer keys to check your completed practice tests,

understand your mistakes, and focus on areas needing improvement. Combining this with review of lesson materials enhances your exam readiness. Are there any online resources or practice tests related to Pearson Longman Intermediate Progress Tests? Yes, Pearson Longman offers supplementary online practice tests and resources that can be used alongside the progress tests to reinforce learning and track progress. Can I find updated or new versions of the Intermediate Progress Test keys for Pearson Longman? Updated versions of the test keys are released periodically. It's recommended to check the official Pearson Longman website or contact your instructor to ensure you have the most current and accurate answer keys.

Related keywords: intermediate progress test answers, Pearson Longman practice tests, language assessment keys, English exam answer keys, Pearson student resources, language proficiency test solutions, Pearson Longman test booklet answers, English progress test keys, Pearson language assessment materials, exam answer key PDFs

Elementary music rudiments intermediate answers

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers are essential for musicians aiming to deepen their understanding of foundational music theory and improve their technical skills. As students progress from basic knowledge to more complex concepts, mastering intermediate rudiments becomes crucial for enhancing sight-reading, rhythmic precision, and overall musical expression. This article provides comprehensive insights into common questions and challenges encountered at the intermediate level of music rudiments, offering practical explanations, tips, and resources to support learners on their musical journey.

Understanding the Importance of Music Rudiments in Intermediate Learning

Music rudiments are the building blocks of musical literacy. They encompass the fundamental elements such as rhythm, notation, scales, and articulation that form the language of music. While elementary rudiments introduce basic concepts like note values and simple scales, intermediate rudiments build on these foundations by exploring more complex patterns, techniques, and theoretical understanding.

Why are intermediate music rudiments important?

- **Enhance Technical Precision:** Improved grip on intricate rhythms and articulations.
- **Facilitate Sight-Reading:** Recognizing patterns faster and interpreting more complex scores.

- **Support Composition and Improvisation:** Understanding advanced scales and rhythmic variations for creative expression.
- **Prepare for Advanced Studies:** Building a solid technical and theoretical foundation for higher-level music education.

Common Intermediate Music Rudiments and Their Significance

At the intermediate level, students encounter a wide array of rudiments that expand their musical vocabulary. Here are some of the key concepts and patterns:

1. Complex Rhythms and Syncopation

Understanding and executing complex rhythmic patterns, including syncopation, is vital for expressive performance.

2. Advanced Note Groupings

Practicing tuplets (like triplets, sextuplets), irregular groupings, and polyrhythms.

3. Articulations and Dynamics

Mastery of various articulations (staccato, legato, accents) and dynamic markings to add nuance.

4. Scales and Modes

Exploring modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian, Mixolydian) and extended scales (harmonic minor, melodic minor).

5. Intervals and Chord Construction

Understanding intervals beyond the basic major and minor, such as augmented and diminished intervals, and constructing chords.

Addressing Common Questions in Intermediate Music Rudiments

Many students encounter challenges when progressing to intermediate rudiments. Here are some frequently asked questions with detailed answers.

Q1: How can I improve my rhythmic accuracy with complex patterns?

Answer:

Improving rhythmic accuracy requires consistent practice and active listening. Here are effective strategies:

- **Use a Metronome:** Practice complex rhythms with a metronome set to different subdivisions to internalize timing.
- **Break Down Patterns:** Divide complex rhythms into smaller, manageable parts, then gradually combine them.
- **Clap or Tap:** Use your hands to clap rhythms before playing on your instrument to develop internal sense of timing.
- **Subdivision Practice:** Count and subdivide beats meticulously, especially when working with triplets or syncopated patterns.
- **Record and Review:** Record your practice sessions to identify areas needing improvement.

Q2: How do I master advanced scales and modes?

Answer:

Mastering advanced scales and modes involves both theoretical understanding and practical application:

- **Learn Scale Formulas:** Memorize the intervals that define each scale or mode.
- **Practice in All Keys:** Play scales and modes in every key to build familiarity and muscle memory.
- **Use Scale Patterns:** Practice patterns that highlight specific intervals or characteristics of each mode.
- **Apply in Musical Contexts:** Incorporate scales into improvisation or composition to understand their tonal qualities.
- **Use Tools and Resources:** Apps, flashcards, and scale charts can aid memorization and practice.

Q3: What are effective ways to learn and apply articulations and dynamics?

Answer:

Expressive playing involves precise control over articulations and dynamics:

- **Practice Slowly:** Focus on clean execution of each articulation at a slow tempo to internalize the nuances.

- **Use a Mirror or Video:** Observe your technique to ensure proper execution.
- **Apply in Context:** Incorporate articulations and dynamics into scales, exercises, and pieces.
- **Listen Actively:** Study recordings of professional musicians to understand how they use these elements expressively.
- **Experiment and Personalize:** Try different articulations and dynamic levels to discover your expressive palette.

Practical Tips for Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

To excel at intermediate music rudiments, consistent and mindful practice is essential. Here are some practical tips:

1. Develop a Practice Routine

Create a structured schedule focusing on specific rudiments each day, balancing technical drills with musical application.

2. Use Educational Resources

Leverage method books, online tutorials, and apps designed for intermediate musicians, such as the "The Complete Rudiments" series or interactive software.

3. Incorporate Ear Training

Improve your rhythmic and melodic recognition through ear training exercises, which reinforce theoretical concepts.

4. Seek Feedback

Work with teachers or peers who can provide constructive critique and guidance.

5. Perform Regularly

Playing in front of others helps build confidence and highlights areas for improvement.

Conclusion: Advancing Your Musical Skills with Intermediate Rudiments

Mastering elementary music rudiments at an intermediate level opens a world of musical possibilities. It enhances technical precision, rhythmic complexity, and expressive capacity, laying a solid groundwork for advanced studies and professional performance. By understanding key

concepts, addressing common challenges, and practicing intentionally, students can achieve significant progress. Remember, perseverance and consistent effort are the keys to unlocking your full musical potential.

Additional Resources for Intermediate Rudiments Practice

- [MusicTheory.net](https://www.musictheory.net) ? Interactive lessons and exercises
- [JW Pepper](https://www.jwpepper.com) ? Sheet music and practice materials
- [Tonal Center](https://www.tonalcenter.com) ? Scale and mode practice tools
- Books: *Essential Elements for Band ? Intermediate Rudiments*
- Apps: *Metronome Plus*, *Tenuto*, *Perfect Ear*

By integrating these resources into your practice routine, you can effectively enhance your understanding and execution of intermediate music rudiments, paving the way for advanced musical mastery.

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers: An In-Depth Analysis

Music education forms the foundation upon which aspiring musicians build their technical skills, interpretative abilities, and theoretical understanding. Among the various components of this educational journey, elementary music rudiments intermediate answers serve as a critical bridge, transitioning students from basic familiarity to more advanced comprehension. This article explores the significance, structure, common challenges, and pedagogical approaches related to intermediate rudiments, providing a comprehensive review tailored for educators, students, and music scholars alike.

Understanding Music Rudiments: From Elementary to Intermediate

Defining Music Rudiments

Music rudiments refer to the fundamental building blocks of musical literacy?elements such as notes, rests, time signatures, scales, intervals, and basic notation. These rudiments form the language through which musicians communicate ideas, interpret compositions, and develop technical proficiency.

The Progression from Elementary to Intermediate

Elementary rudiments typically cover the basics: note names, simple rhythmic patterns, basic time signatures, and introductory scales. As students advance, they encounter intermediate rudiments that deepen their understanding and expand their technical vocabulary.

Intermediate rudiments often include:

- Complex rhythmic patterns (e.g., syncopation, triplets)
- Expanded scales and modes
- More nuanced understanding of intervals
- Dynamics and articulation marks
- Basic harmonic concepts

Transitioning from elementary to intermediate requires mastery of foundational elements and an ability to interpret more sophisticated musical ideas.

The Role of Intermediate Answers in Music Education

Assessment and Self-Evaluation

Intermediate answers act as benchmarks, allowing students and educators to evaluate proficiency. They serve as both learning tools and assessment criteria, helping identify areas needing improvement.

Bridging the Gap

These answers facilitate a smooth transition, ensuring that students are not only memorizing rudiments but also internalizing their application in real musical contexts. They help in developing aural skills, sight-reading, and improvisational abilities.

Enhancing Theoretical Knowledge

Intermediate rudiment answers deepen understanding of how rudiments relate to musical structure, rhythm, and harmony, fostering a more holistic musical literacy.

Deep Dive into Common Intermediate Rudiments and Their Answers

Rhythmic Patterns and Complexities

One of the core components of intermediate rudiments involves mastering complex rhythmic patterns such as syncopation, triplets (e.g., triplets, sextuplets), and irregular meters.

Example:

Question: "Can you perform a quarter note triplet within a 4/4 measure?"

Intermediate Answer:

"Yes. In a 4/4 measure, I can subdivide the beat into triplets, playing three evenly spaced notes within each beat, resulting in a rhythm of 'trip-let, trip-let, trip-let' across the measure."

Key Points for Mastery:

- Understanding subdivision of beats
- Maintaining even tempo
- Applying triplet patterns across different note values

Scales, Modes, and Their Applications

Intermediate answers often involve familiarity with major scales, natural minors, and modes such as Dorian, Phrygian, and Mixolydian.

Example:

Question: "Explain the difference between a natural minor scale and the Dorian mode."

Intermediate Answer:

"The natural minor scale follows the pattern W-H-W-W-H-W-W, starting on the sixth degree of the relative major. The Dorian mode is similar but has a raised sixth scale degree, giving it a distinctive sound. For example, D Dorian uses the notes D-E-F-G-A-B-C-D, with the B natural instead of B flat."

Application:

Students should be able to identify and construct these scales, understand their modal characteristics, and incorporate them into improvisation or composition.

Intervals and Their Recognition

Proficiency at this level involves recognizing and singing intervals up to an octave, including compound intervals.

Example:

Question: "Identify and sing the interval between C and F"

Intermediate Answer:

"This is a diminished fifth (or tritone). To sing it, I start on C and move up a tritone interval, which can be sung as 'fa-sharp' or 'ti' depending on solfège context."

Importance:

Understanding intervals is crucial for ear training, harmonic analysis, and improvisation.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Difficulty with Rhythmic Subdivisions

Students often struggle with internalizing complex subdivisions like triplets or sixteenth notes, leading to inconsistent timing.

Solution:

Utilize metronome practice, subdivision exercises, and rhythmic dictation to reinforce internal pulse and subdivision accuracy.

Confusion Between Similar Scales and Modes

Differentiating between modes and scales with similar note structures can cause confusion.

Solution:

Employ visual aids, scale degree analysis, and contextual listening exercises to clarify differences.

Interval Recognition Errors

Misidentifying intervals, especially diminished and augmented ones, hampers harmonic understanding.

Solution:

Incorporate interval singing, ear training drills, and visual interval identification exercises.

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching Intermediate Rudiments

Incremental Learning and Reinforcement

Break down complex concepts into manageable segments, gradually increasing difficulty. Use repetition and varied exercises to reinforce learning.

Contextual Application

Encourage students to apply rudiments in real musical situations?playing scales, improvising rhythmic patterns, or analyzing existing compositions.

Use of Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools like interactive ear training apps, notation software, and online quizzes to make learning engaging and effective.

Assessment and Feedback

Regular testing with intermediate answer keys helps track progress. Constructive feedback guides students toward mastery.

Conclusion: The Significance of Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

Mastery of elementary music rudiments intermediate answers is essential in developing a well-rounded musician. These answers not only serve as benchmarks of progress but also deepen theoretical understanding and practical skills. As students navigate more complex rhythmic patterns, scales, and harmonic concepts, they build the foundation necessary for advanced musicianship.

Educators must recognize the challenges inherent in this stage and employ effective pedagogical strategies to facilitate comprehension. By integrating theoretical knowledge with practical application, students can transcend basic rudiments and embrace the rich, nuanced language of music. Ultimately, the intermediate phase is a vital stepping stone toward artistic expression, technical proficiency, and a lifelong appreciation of music.

This comprehensive review underscores the importance of intermediate answers in the context of elementary music rudiments, serving as both a reflection on current pedagogical practices and a guide for future educational endeavors.

QuestionAnswer What are the fundamental differences between elementary and intermediate music rudiments? Elementary rudiments typically cover basic concepts such as note values, simple time signatures, and basic note reading, while intermediate rudiments introduce more complex rhythms, syncopation, triplets, and advanced notation, building on the foundational skills. How can I effectively transition from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Focus on mastering fundamental concepts first, then gradually incorporate intermediate elements like dotted rhythms,

compound meters, and more intricate notation through consistent practice, using both written exercises and practical application on an instrument. What are some common intermediate rudiments that musicians should learn? Common intermediate rudiments include sixteenth note subdivisions, triplet figures, dotted notes, syncopation patterns, compound meters, and more complex dynamic markings and articulations. Why is understanding intermediate rudiments important for developing musical skills? Intermediate rudiments enhance rhythmic precision, timing, and dynamic control, enabling musicians to perform more complex pieces, improvise more effectively, and improve overall musical literacy. Can I use beginner rudiment exercises to practice intermediate rudiments? While some foundational exercises can be adapted, practicing intermediate rudiments typically requires more advanced exercises that challenge timing, rhythm, and coordination, so it's beneficial to seek specific intermediate-level exercises. How do intermediate rudiments influence my ability to read and interpret sheet music? Mastering intermediate rudiments improves your ability to interpret complex rhythms, articulations, and dynamic markings, making reading sheet music more intuitive and performance more accurate. Are there any specific methods or tools recommended for practicing intermediate music rudiments? Yes, using metronomes, rhythm drills, notation software, and structured practice books focused on intermediate rudiments can greatly enhance your learning process. Incorporating these tools helps develop consistency and accuracy. What resources are best for advancing from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Look for intermediate music theory books, online courses, instructional videos, and practice exercises from reputable music education platforms that focus on rhythm, notation, and performance techniques relevant to intermediate rudiments.

Related keywords: music rudiments, intermediate music theory, musical notation, rhythm exercises, note identification, scales and modes, key signatures, time signatures, interval recognition, ear training

Read the full article online: [elementary music rudiments intermediate answers](#)